



In situ

The value of NMCA's data for Copernicus

Joint Conference PCC-CLRKEN
EuroGeographics

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27 October 2023



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Introduction – Copernicus and In Situ Data

Key user requirements cannot be met unless Copernicus has access to essential in situ data

Copernicus in situ data: observations, reference and ancillary data licensed or provided for use in Copernicus

All Copernicus Services require in situ data to produce and validate their products

The Copernicus Space Component requires in situ data for calibration and validation of Sentinel observations



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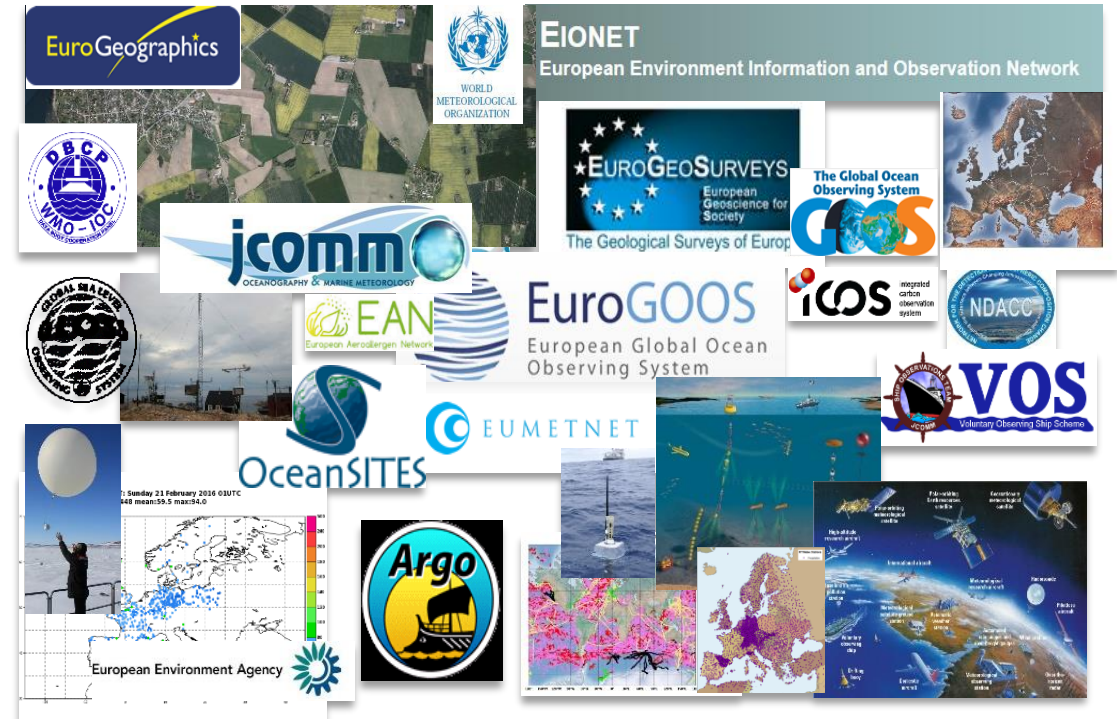


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Introduction – Copernicus and In Situ Data

Where is in-situ data coming from?

- Predominately from national data owners and providers → **YOU**
- Organised in European or global networks, organisations, and European Research Infrastructures.



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Introduction – role of EEA in Copernicus In Situ

- **Entrusted Entities** access in situ data directly according to their operational needs.
The Entrusted Entities are responsible for day-to-day activities, setting up and managing technical interfaces;
- **The EEA** intervenes in cases where a coordinated approach to accessing in situ data is required at a programmatic level.



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Introduction - Areas of work

State of Play

Requirement details

Name: Clearlight

Update For: 0.2 (ngis) 0.1 (ngis) 0.01 (ngis)

Product details

Name: ARCTIC_ANALYSIS_FORECAST_BIO_004

Created by: [User]

Data provider network

Name	Country
Belgium	
Denmark	
France	
Germany	
Ireland	
Netherlands	
Norway	
Sweden	
United Kingdom	

CIS²

FACT SHEET ON COPERNICUS IN SITU DATA REQUIREMENTS

COPERNICUS EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT SERVICE

MAPPIING COMPONENT

FACT SHEET ON COPERNICUS IN SITU DATA REQUIREMENTS

COPERNICUS EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT SERVICE

EARLY WARNING COMPONENT

Products and Services

Fact Sheets and State of Play reports

Access to in situ data

Single entry point node to the relevant national and regional geospatial reference data

Provide access to the relevant and digitally available national and regional reference data and services across Europe

CORDA is restricted to access by Copernicus services providers only

<https://corda.eea.europa.eu/>

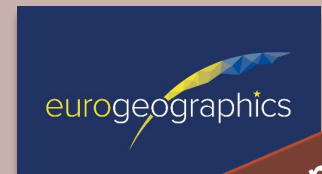
CORDA

Seen: Moorings in Situ TAC

Seen: Moorings Emodnet Physics

Access to specific in situ data

Engaging with data providers



EuroGeographics



Eumetnet



EuroGeoSurveys

Provide advice and support

Final Report: Achievable Potential in Improved Copernicus access to European in situ data on land use with specific focus on GDP-GIS and beyond

Inventory of existing European Respective observations

Reports

Atmosphere

Marine

Land

Climate Change

Working groups with EE



GEO, H2020/HEurope projects



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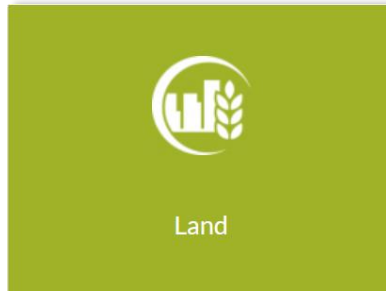
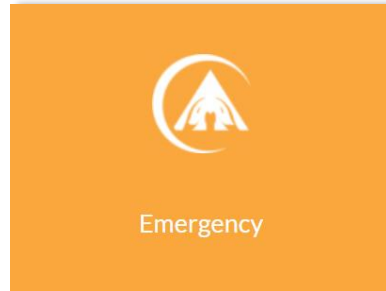




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Use of NMCA data in Copernicus Services

Settlements
Industry and Utilities
Hydrography
Transport infrastructure
Elevation
Land cover
Population/Census



BORDER SURVEILLANCE COMPONENT

MARITIME SURVEILLANCE COMPONENT

SUPPORT TO EU EXTERNAL ACTION

More info on requirements on <https://insitu.copernicus.eu/>



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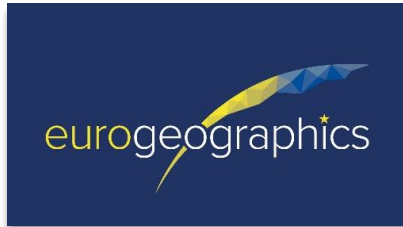


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Copernicus Service Agreement with EuroGeographics

In situ



Copernicus Services Framework Agreement

Between:

EuroGeographics AISBL, an international non-profit organisation under Belgian law with its registered office at address F...

Annex 1

1 Purpose of this Annex

1.1 The purpose of this Annex is to define the scope of the data to be provided under the Framework License Agreement for the Copernicus Services.

1.2 The data to be provided under the Framework License Agreement for the Copernicus Services shall be made available to the users of the Copernicus Services in a format that is suitable for their use.

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2 Access to and use of Geospatial Data for EMS

2.1 Access to the following data will be granted:

- orthophotos, accuracy = to or better than 0.5 m
- raster topographical maps 1:50 000 or larger
- georeferenced datasets in vector format with an accuracy equivalent to a scale of 1:50 000 or larger (please select all you give permission for)
 - administrative boundaries
 - transportation infrastructure
 - built up areas
 - hydrography
 - buildings
 - addresses
 - cadastral parcels
 - other (please detail)

Annex 2

1 Purpose of this Annex

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2 Access to and use of Geospatial Data for Land

2.1 Access to the following data will be granted:

- orthophotos, accuracy = to or better than 0.5 m
- digital elevation models (DEM) with a resolution of 1m - 20m (accuracy: horizontal 0.50m, 1m, 20m; vertical 1.00m, 1m, 10m)
- ground control points
- land use / land cover 1:50 000 or larger (raster/vector)
- land parcel identification system (LPI) data
- geo-spatial ad application (ISAA) data
- raster topographical maps 1:50 000 or larger
- ground motion and/or single observation/ displacement measurements
- phenological observations
- national forest inventories
- georeferenced datasets in vector format with an accuracy equivalent to a scale of 1:50 000 or larger (please select all you give permission for)
 - administrative boundaries
 - shoreline

Annex 3

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2 Access to and use of Geospatial Data for Security

2.1 Access to the following data will be granted:

- orthophotos, accuracy = to or better than 0.5 m
- digital elevation models (DEM) with a resolution of 1m - 20m (accuracy: horizontal 0.50m, 1m, 20m; vertical 1.00m, 1m, 10m)
- ground control points
- land use / land cover 1:50 000 or larger (raster/vector)
- population data
- raster topographical maps 1:50 000 or larger
- georeferenced datasets in vector format with an accuracy equivalent to a scale of 1:50 000 or larger (please select all you give permission for)
 - administrative boundaries
 - shoreline

EEA-EG Partnership Agreement signed 15/12/2022



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Status of signature of agreement with EG members

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Belgium > National Geographic Institute of Belgium	Czech Republic > Czech Office for Surveying, Mapping and Cadastre	France > National Institute of Geographic and Forest Information	Iceland > National Land Survey of Iceland	Moldova > Agency for Land Relations and Cadastre of the Republic of Moldova	Portugal > Directorate General for Territory	Spain > National Geographic Institute of Spain
Belgium > General Administration of Patrimonial Documentation	Denmark > Agency for Data Supply and Infrastructure	Germany > Working Committee of the Surveying Authorities of the Laender of the Federal Republic of Germany	Ireland > Ordnance Survey Ireland	Northern Ireland > Land and Property Services	Slovakia > Geodesy, Cartography and Cadastre Authority of the Slovak Republic	Sweden > The Swedish mapping, cadastral and land registration authority
Croatia > State Geodetic Administration of the Republic of Croatia	Estonia > Estonian Land Board	Germany > Federal Agency for Cartography and Geodesy	Latvia > Latvian Geospatial Information Agency	Norway > Norwegian Mapping Authority	Slovenia > Surveying and Mapping Authority of the Republic of Slovenia	The Netherlands > Cadastral, Land Registry, Mapping Agency
Cyprus > Cyprus Department of Lands and Surveys	Finland > National Land Survey of Finland	Georgia > National Agency of Public Registry	Malta > Malta Land Registry	Poland > Head Office of Geodesy and Cartography	Spain > General Directorate for the Cadastre	

27 EG members have already signed the new Framework Agreement
MANY THANKS!



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Access to geospatial data: CORDA

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Single entry point node to the relevant national and regional geospatial reference data



CORDA is restricted to access by Copernicus services providers only

<https://corda.eea.europa.eu/>

Provide access to the relevant and digitally available national and regional reference data and services across Europe



Countries



40

Data providers



273

Datasets



1.855

Resources



5.225

Themes



28

Resource types



19



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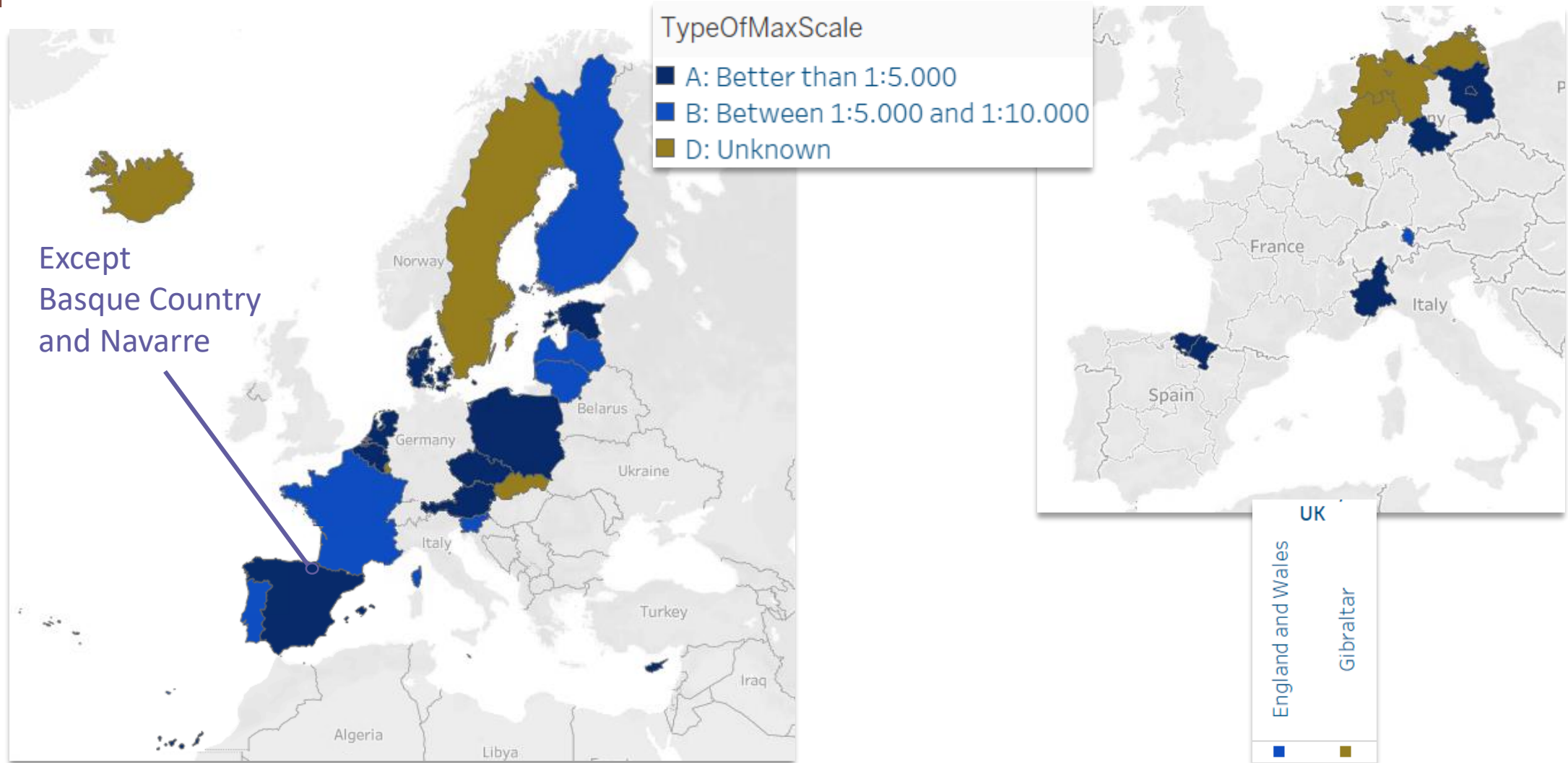


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Cadastral Parcels (CP) datasets currently in CORDA

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Source: CORDA's Database

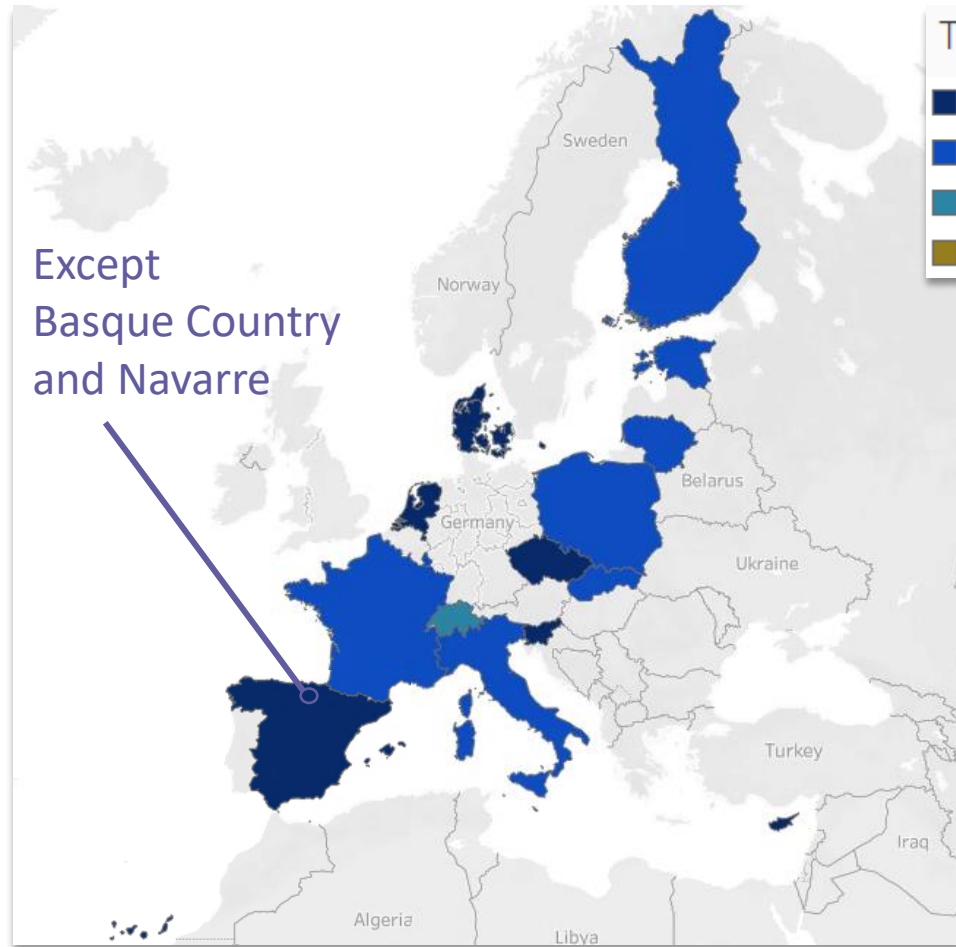
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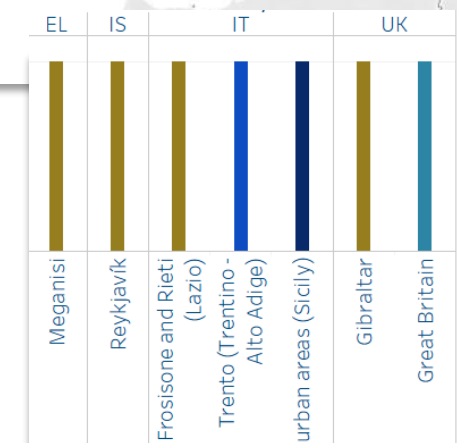
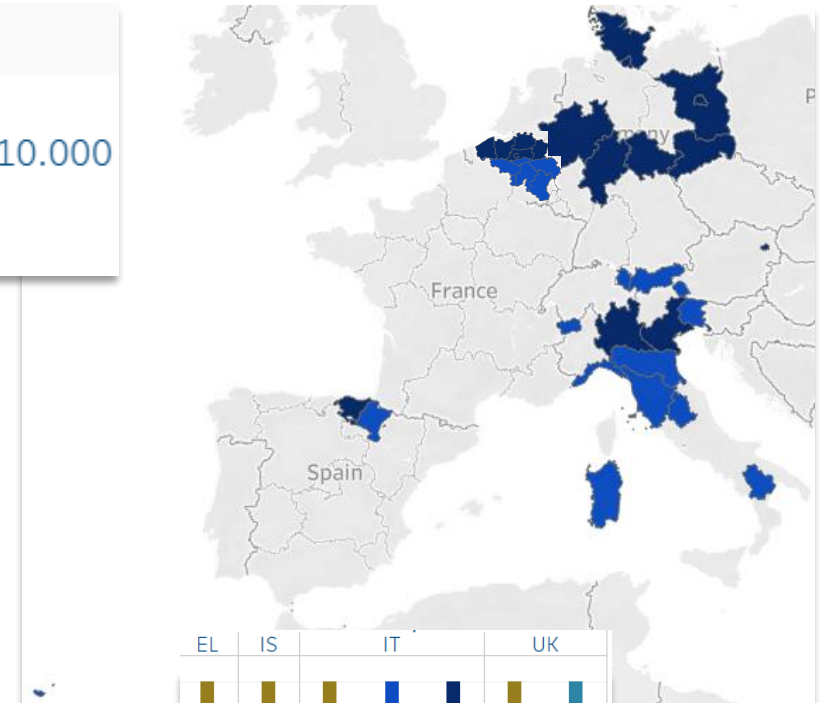
Building (BU) datasets currently in CORDA

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TypeOfMaxScale

- A: Better than 1:5.000
- B: Between 1:5.000 and 1:10.000
- C: Worse than 1:10.000
- D: Unknown



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Source: CORDA's Database

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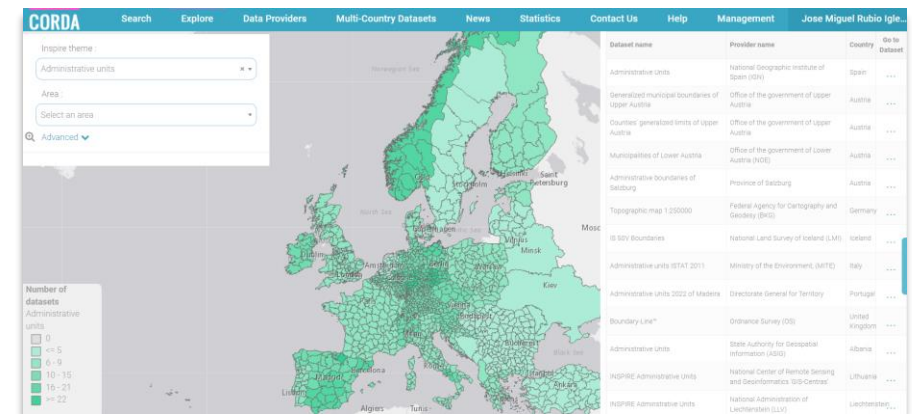
Next steps in the Copernicus Framework Agreement

In situ

- **Follow up signature of annexes** by EG members with EG Head Office
- **Engage with NMCAs** to ensure access to their data via **CORDA**
 - CORDA team has assessed the existing data offers already available to Copernicus
 - EuroGeographics Head Office will act as a facilitator between NMCAs and CORDA team
 - Guidance material and use cases will be prepared
- **Online webinar** on 23 November with EG Members
- **Review CEMS Annex** to ensure it reflects correctly current requirements



Data Provider	Country	Number of datasets
State Authority for Geospatial Information (ASIG)	Albania	20
Federal Office of Metrology and Surveying (BEV)	Austria	5
National Geographic Institute of Belgium (NGI) / (IGN)	Belgium	11
Geodesy, Cartography and Cadastre Agency (AGCC)	Bulgaria	1
State Geodetic Administration of the Republic of Croatia (DGU)	Croatia	10
Cyprus Department of Lands and Surveys	Cyprus	19
Czech Office for Surveying, Mapping and Cadastre (CUZK)	Czechia	25
Agency for Data Supply and Efficiency	Denmark	17
Estonian Land Board	Estonia	17
National Land Survey of Finland (NLS) / (MML)	Finland	14
National Institute of Geographic and Forest Information (IGN)	France	15
National Agency of Public Registry	Georgia	1
Federal Agency for Cartography and Geodesy (BKG)	Germany	14



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Additional activities in 2023-2024 with EuroGeographics

- Follow up **High Value Datasets IR** implementation and its impact on the availability of data for Copernicus
- Ensure the appropriate links between **OME2 project and Copernicus**
 - Collect the requirements/needs for a pan-European HVD via stakeholder meetings
 - Establish users within the EEA/Copernicus to test the first outcomes and give feedback



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Communication – revamped in situ portal

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In Q4 2023 a project for a revamped in situ portal will kick off, including *inter alia*:

Country reports with national and regional data providers of in situ data to Copernicus

Country	Provider	Observation Data Type	Additional information
Denmark	MetDan, Ministry of Transport and Energy	MetDan	Freely accessible
	Danish Meteorological Institute, Oceanographic Section	MetDan	Freely accessible
	European Commission	MetDan	Freely accessible /
	Joint Research Centre	MetDan	Freely accessible /
Portugal	Administrative	Administrative	
	Buildings	Buildings	
	Electricity	Electricity	
	Geographical	Geographical	
	Hydrography	Hydrography	
	Land cover	Land cover	
	Land use	Land use	
	Natura 2000	Natura 2000	
	Other	Other	
	Other	Other	
Other	Other		
France	Metanet	Metanet	
	Other	Other	
	Other	Other	
	Other	Other	
	Other	Other	
	Other	Other	
	Other	Other	
	Other	Other	
	Other	Other	
	Other	Other	
Spain	AZTI, Headquarters Pasaia(Gipuzkoa)	Land cover / Land use	
	Agencia Estatal de Meteorología	Metanet	
	Airbus Defence and Space	Land cover / Land use	
	CSIC-CEAB, Centre for Advanced Studies of Blanes	Land cover / Land use	
	CSIC-ICM, Institute of Marine Sciences	Land cover / Land use	
	Other	Other	
	Other	Other	
	Other	Other	
	Other	Other	
	Other	Other	

Use case database illustrating the use and importance of in situ data in Copernicus

CLMS 1. PORTUGAL (national LCLU data (COS) - Local component)

INFORMATION ELEMENT	EXPLANATION
Title	Use of Portuguese National Land Cover / Land Use data (COS) for the production of Natura 2000
Data Provider	Portuguese Directorate General for Territory (DGT) - (EGG Member) https://www.dgterritorio.gov.pt/
Dataset	Land Use Land Cover Map - COS
Images	
Description	In the CLMS local component production of Natura2000 the national LCLU dataset COS (Carta de Uso e Ocupação do Solo) was used as ancillary data for some areas difficult to identify from VHR data, to support interpretation/mapping especially to distinguish forest from plantations, and for identifying burnt areas and to support the QA/QC. The data is provided by the Portuguese Directorate General for Territory (DGT).
References	Date: 2007 Source: Natura2000 (reference year 2006)
Tags	Use case theme: Land Cover, Land Use Copernicus: Copernicus Land Monitoring Service, Local, Natura2000 Country: Portugal Region: Lisbon Locality: Cadaval



Access to Copernicus In Situ platforms (CIS², CORDA)



A new State of Play, articles, technical reports and factsheets





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Concluding remarks

- NMCAs are already contributing **essential data** to Copernicus services, making a big difference in Land and Emergency Applications ;
- The current contractual arrangement with **EuroGeographics** (within GEOID consortium) is helping bridging the data gaps still existing;
- The **Partnership Agreement** signed in 2022 is ensuring clear mutual understanding of Copernicus requirements and NMCA products;
- EEA and EG Head Office will pursue further **capacity building activities** to facilitate the actual implementation of the agreement with EG Members.



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Thank you!

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