NLS
NATIONAL
LAND SURVEY
OF FINLAND

Open-Source solution

EuroGeographics Webinar

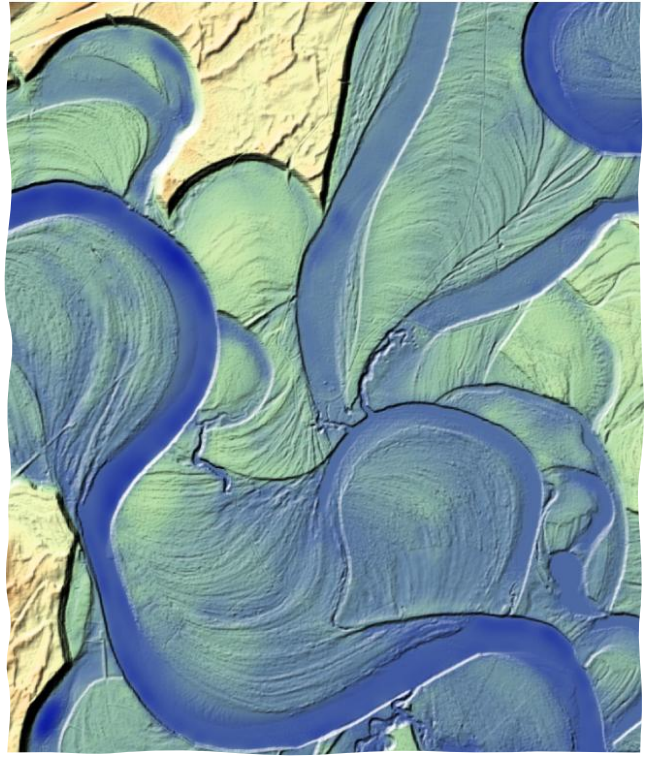
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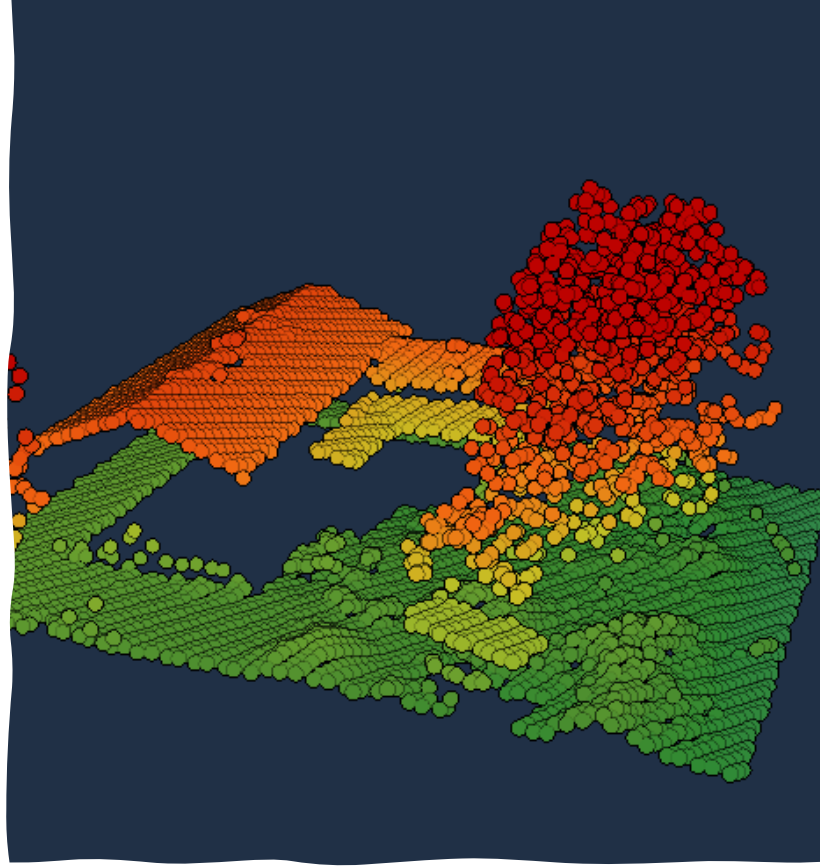
Risto Ilves

Head of Development, Topographic Data Production

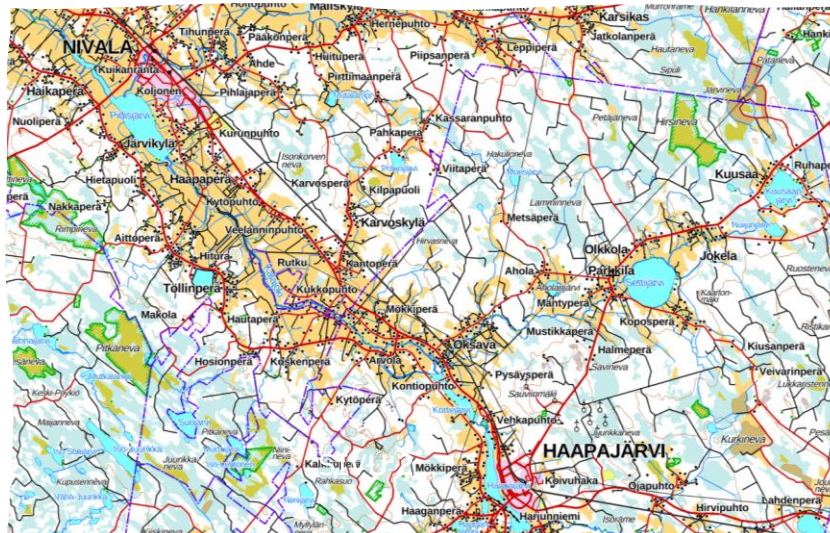
Basic spatial data (NLSFI)

- Positioning data
- Aerial photos and lidar data
- Elevation model
- Topographical data: Land cover, Buildings and structures, Transport networks, Hydrography, Geographical names
- Map products derived from topographical data
- Geospatial Web Services









Open-Source based systems in NLS

- Aerial image, Lidar point cloud and Ground control point registers
- Production planning and status map
- Topographic data production
  - Several PostGIS, QGIS and QField related tools in the GitHub
  - Plan is to publish all components
  - QGIS conference presentation about quality assurance
- Elevation production - Pinta
- Map production – cartographic generalization, QGIS conference presentation
- Oskari.org – web mapping
- Hakunapi OGC API Features Server
- …

Topographic data production system

Components

National data models

Concurrent data management by 100+ operators

Stereo mapping

Derivation of feature heights

Efficient editing of topographic data

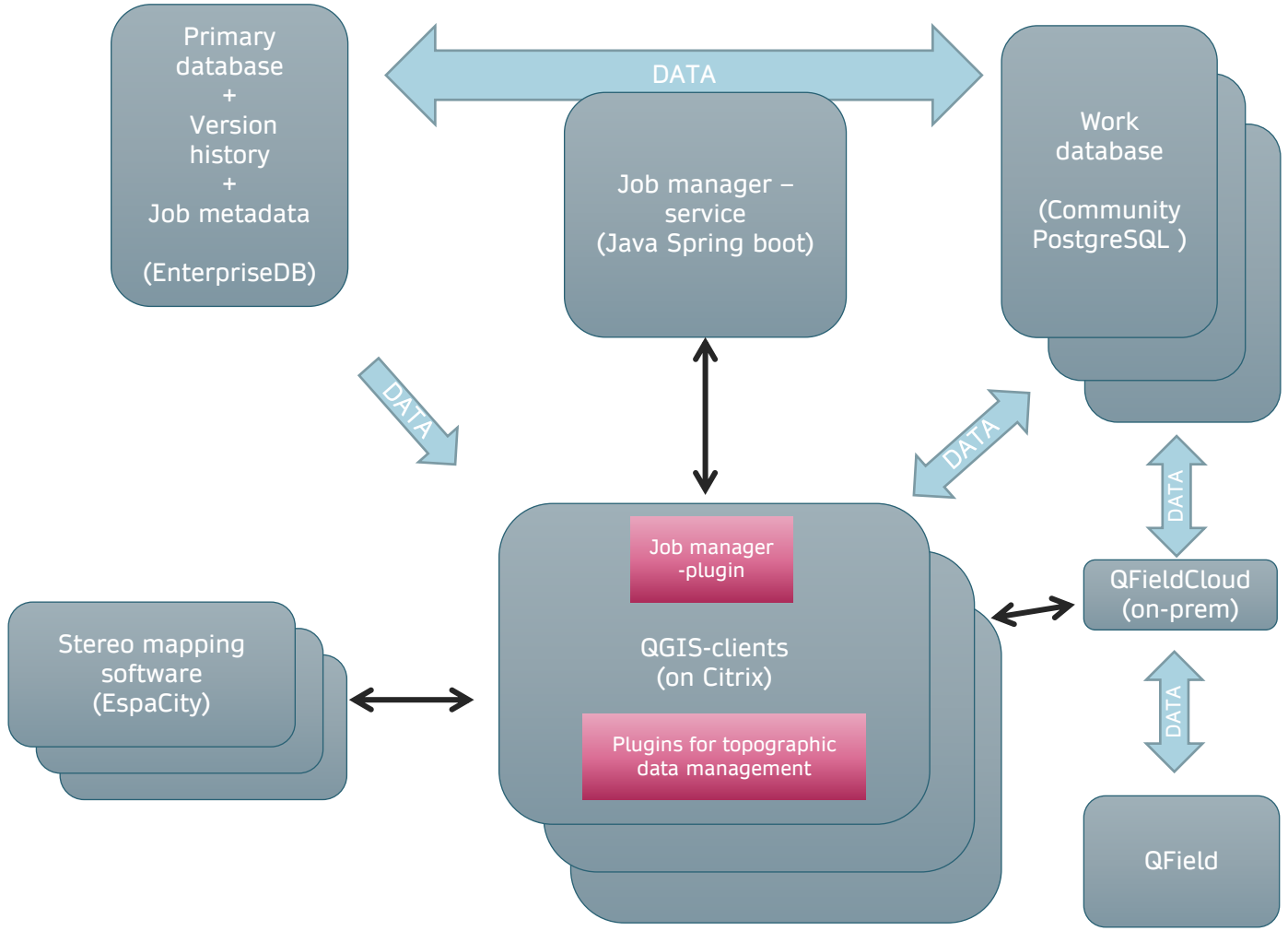
Quality assurance

Field mapping

Enable the processes of the various products

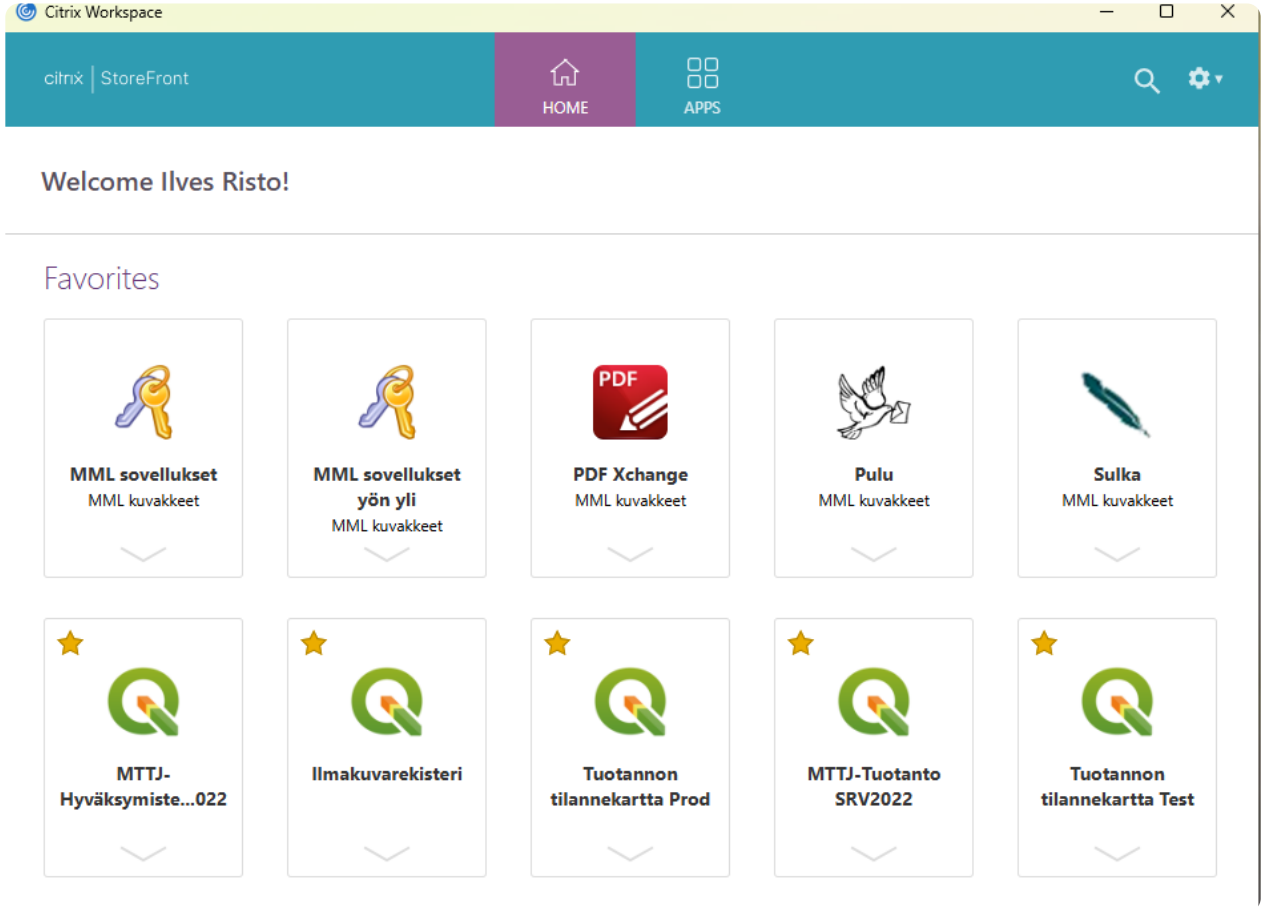
Architecture

- Architecture enables concurrent data management by +100 operators
- Primary topographic database
  - Version history
- Work database
  - Operators own copy of primary from a selected area
- Job manager -service
  - Manages the dataflow from and to primary DB.
  - Manages work DBs
- QGIS
  - Controls the dataflow with plugin
  - Operator edits topographic data in work DB

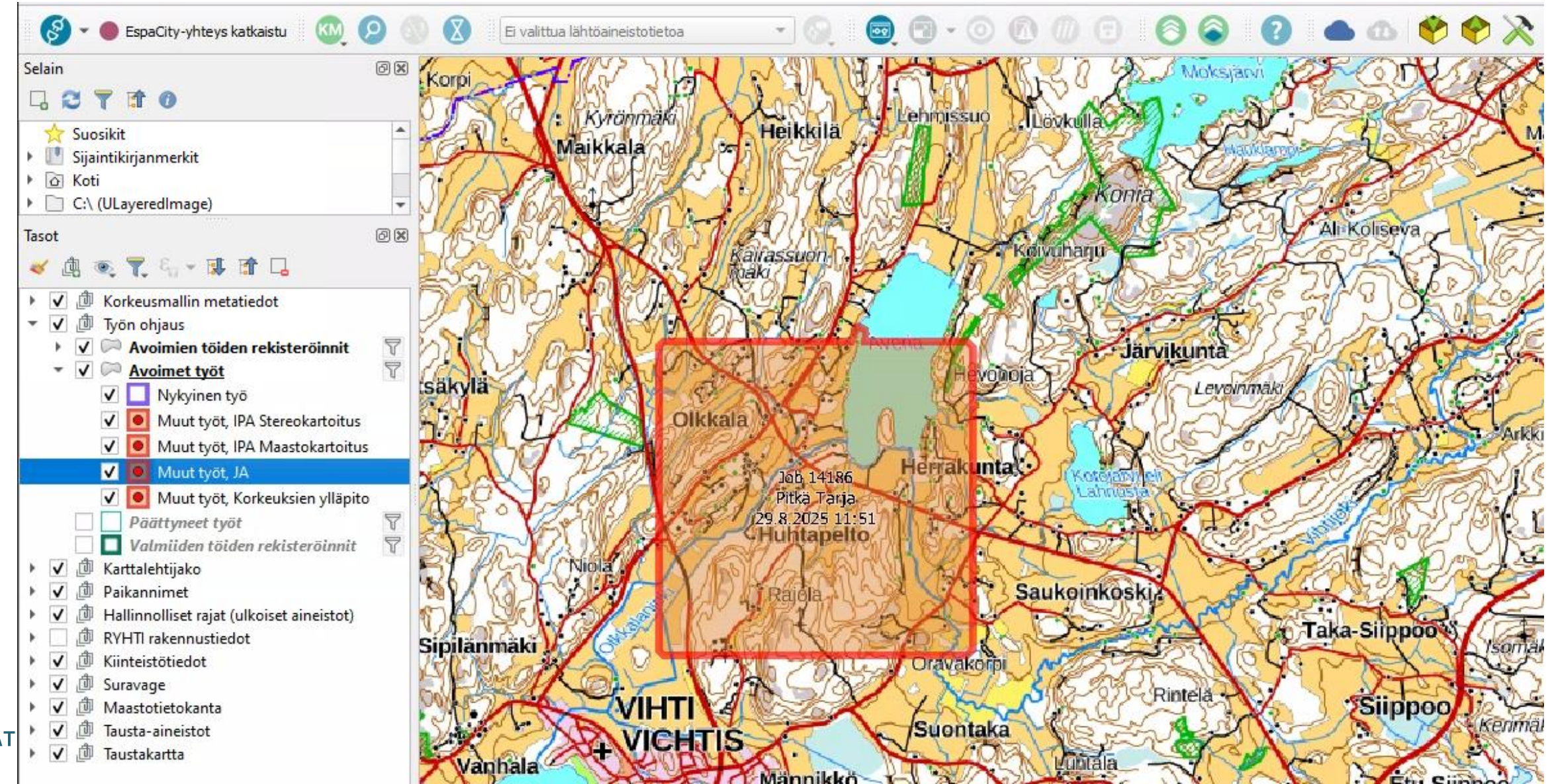


Virtualized environment

- Centralized database
- Good for maintenance and security
- Operators are in multiple district survey offices in Finland
- Different environments for development, testing and production
  - New version is fully tested before we start to use it in production



Basic view

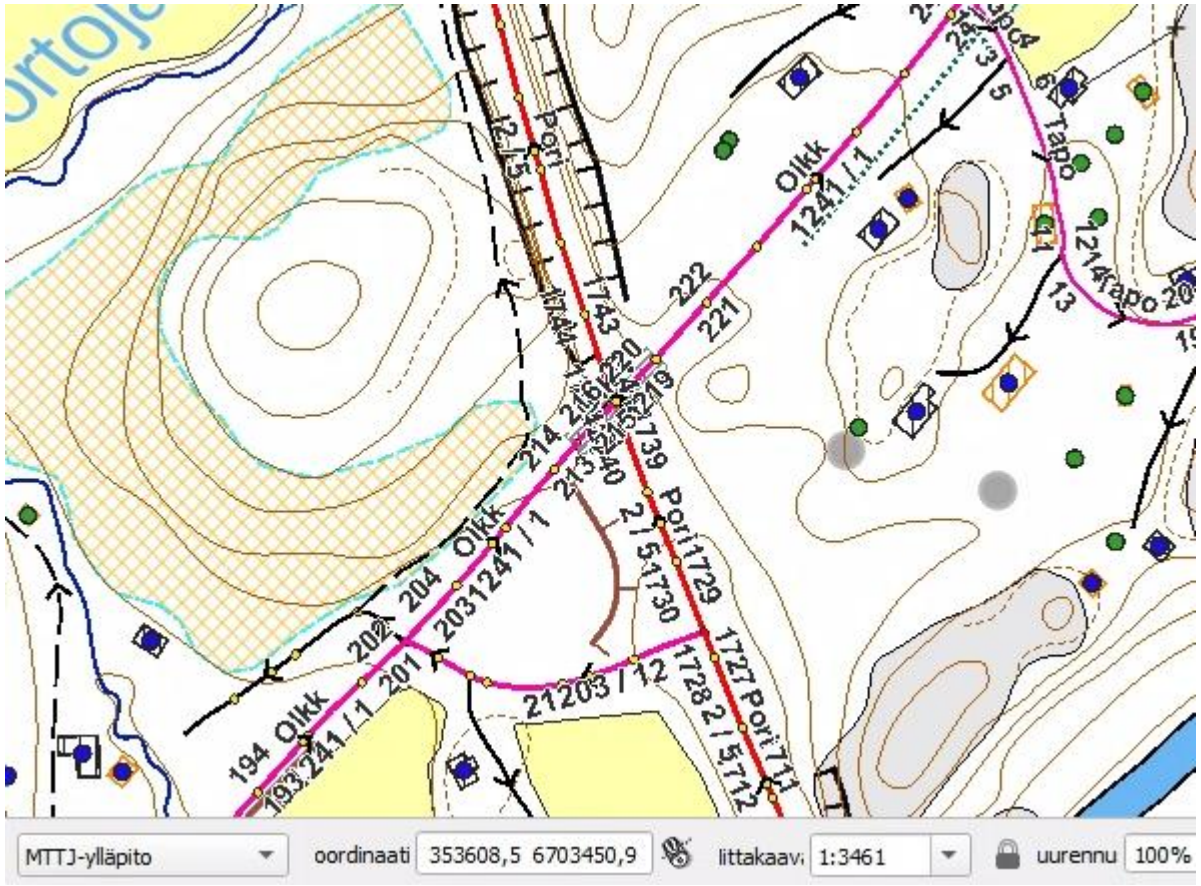

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Selain
Suosikit
Sijaintikirjanmerkit
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Korkeusmallin metatiedot
Työn ohjaus
Avoimien töiden rekisteröinnit
Avoimet työt
Nykyinen työ
Muut työt, IPA Stereokartoitus
Muut työt, IPA Maastokartoitus
Muut työt, JA
Muut työt, Korkeuksien ylläpito
Päättyneet työt
Valmiiden töiden rekisteröinnit
Karttalehtijako
Paikannimet
Hallinnolliset rajat (ulkoiset aineistot)
RYHTI rakennustiedot
Kiinteistötiedot
Suravage
Maastotietokanta
Tausta-aineistot
Taustakartta
Korpi
Kyrönmäki
Maikkala
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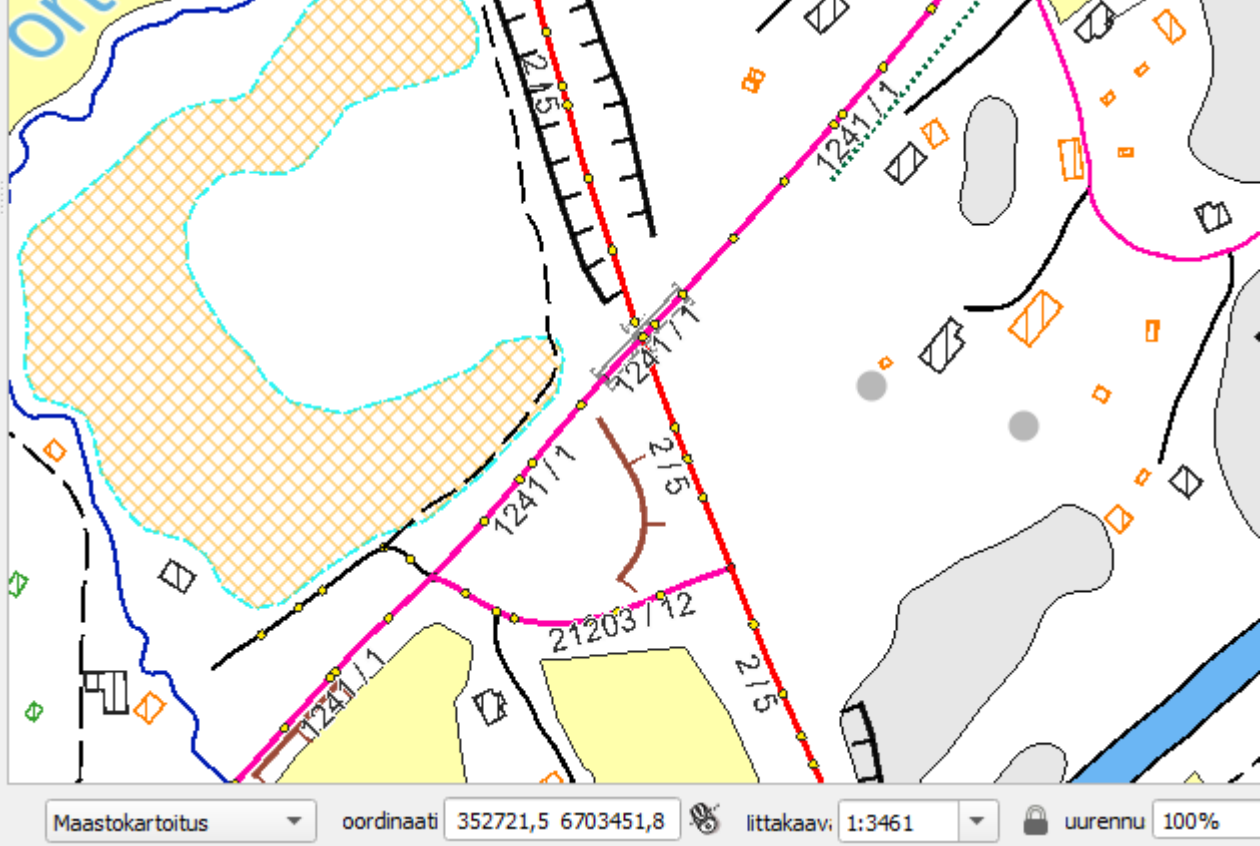
Job Management

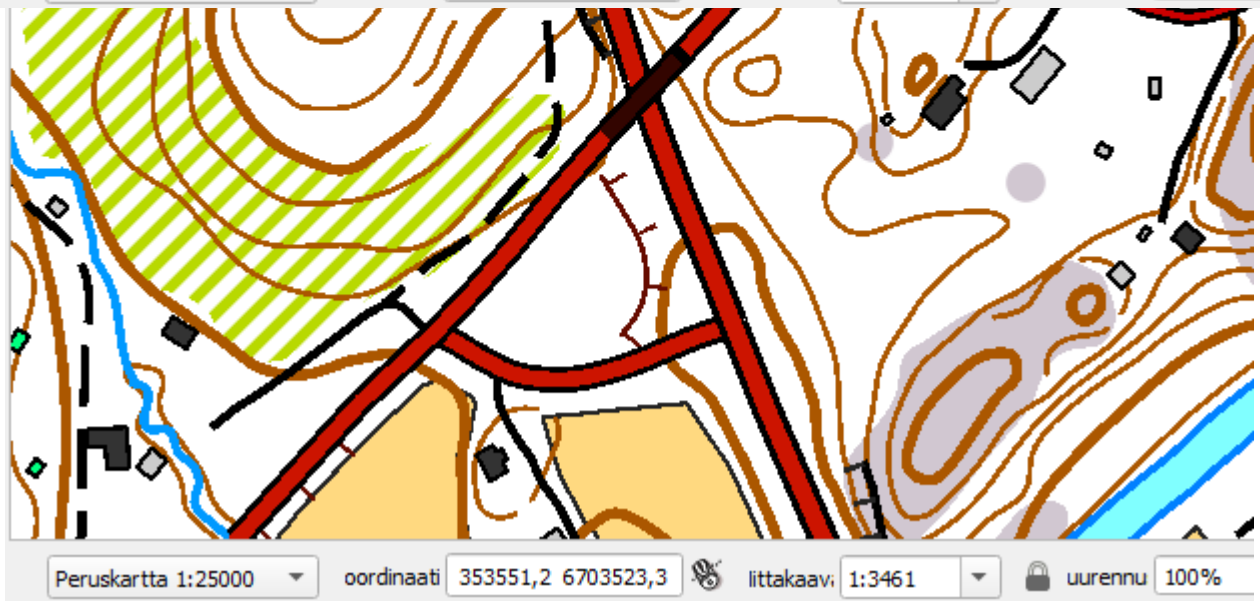
- Create work database
- Read data from the main database
- Edit the data
  - All editing is done in the work database
- Save your Job database
- Refresh data from main database
  - Must do, if something has changed
- Register Job
  - As many times as needed
- Close Job
- End Job



Visualization

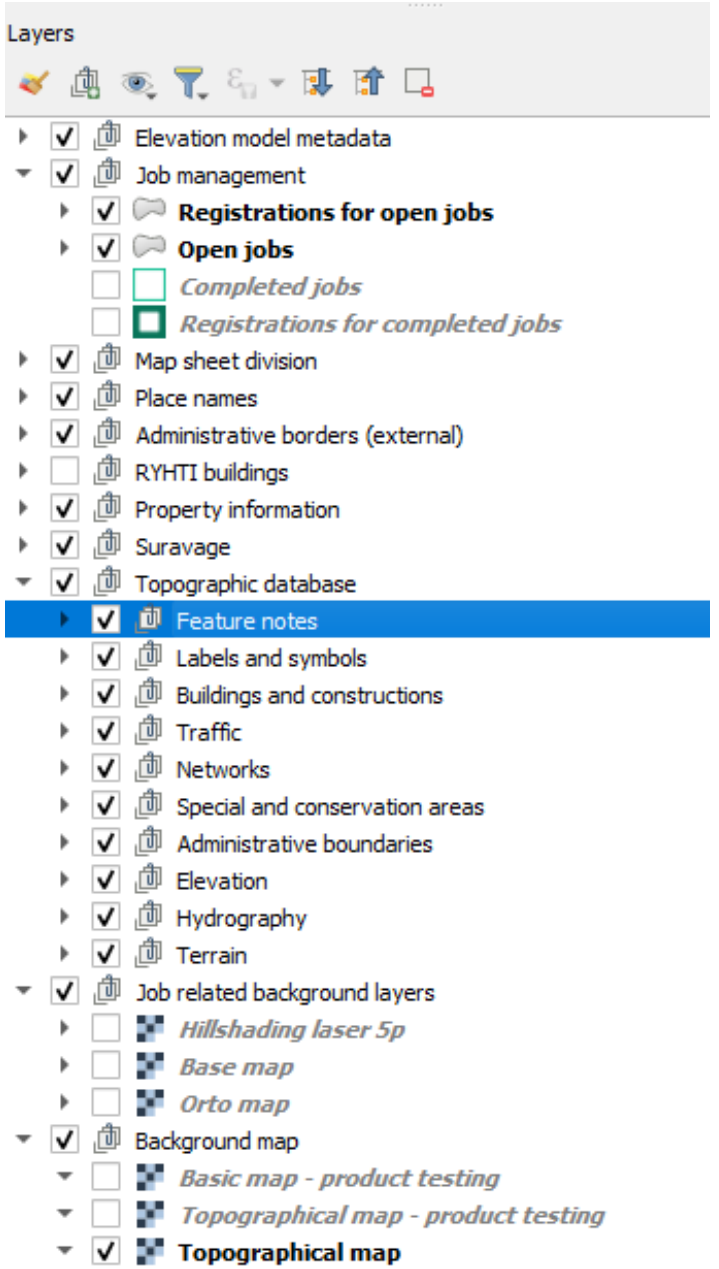






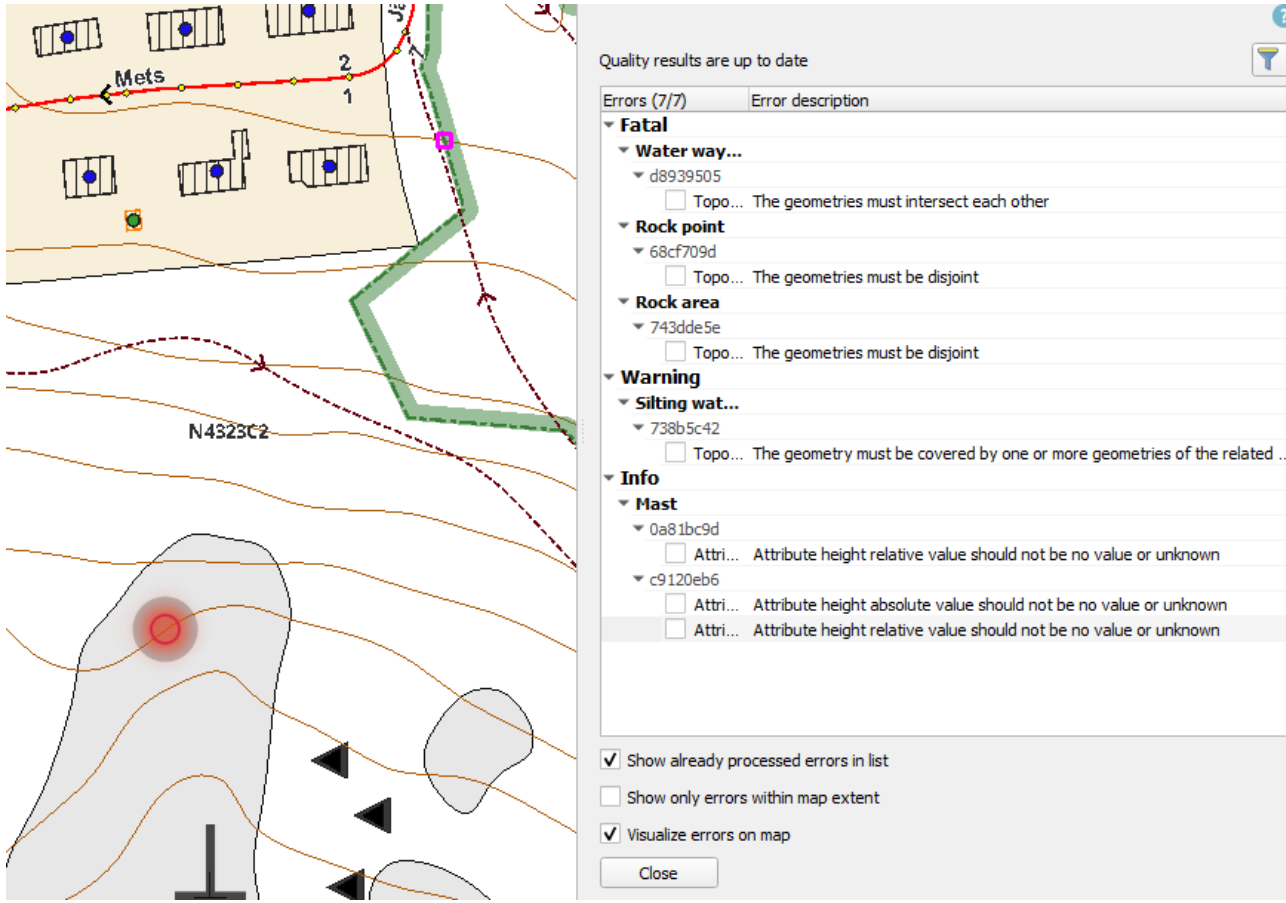
Topographic database

- Themes
  - Over 100 feature layers
- Permanent id
  - Lifecycle information
- Using efficiently data from other data providers
  - Processing tools
  - Auxiliary database



Quality control

- Three types of rules
  - Geometry, attribute and topological rules
  - Attribute rules also include continuity of attributes in networks e.g. road links
- Implemented in the database
  - Great performance
  - One place to manage the rules
- Rules
  - 15 topological rule types
  - 12 000 combinations ”rule + feature type + related feature type + filter by attribute
  - Classification of the error level
    - Fatal, warning, info



Field mapping / QField

QFieldCloud

- Handling the data flow
- On-premises installation

QField

- Development for missing features
- GNSS receiver: Leica FLX plus

Main solution

- Quality control and database management



QGIS development

- Components to improve mapping workflow
  - Plugin to select active layer from map
  - Editing mode and save for all layers
  - Topological segment reshape tool
  - Visualisation of the earlier changes and removals
  - Search by ID from all of the layers in primary and work database
  - Street address management tools
  - Easy way to provide additional datasets to all users
  - Quality control and related QGIS interface
- Bugfixes and larger feature requests to QGIS and QField core
  - Topological editing
  - OGC API Features
  - Enhancements to Split and Merge Features functionalities
  - …

Conclusion

- There are a lot of mature open-source solutions available
  - It’s important to understand how to secure software continuity
  - No license fees, but it’s important to support development
    - COSS in Finland
  - You need own capabilities and/or good partnerships
- Growing interest in Europe
  - Sovereignty
  - EuroCommons
  - GeoCommons (OSGeo)
  - …

After all
– people are the most important part



We know the Earth
– we secure the future

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