

An aerial photograph of a modern residential development. The image shows several multi-story apartment buildings arranged around a central courtyard. The buildings feature extensive green roofs with various plants and vegetation. The courtyard is paved and contains several trees and a central walkway. The overall scene is bright and clear, suggesting a sunny day.

# Experiences with implementing INSPIRE Coverages

## INSPIRE KEN Workshop 29-30.09.2015



## Projects

- Saxon State Spatial Data and Land Survey Corporation (GeoSN)
  - > sax4INSPIRE: Elevation and Orthoimagery
- German Federal Environment Agency (UBA)
  - > Landcover



Umwelt   
Bundesamt



# Project Goal:

- First Approach to deal with the data model
- Use existing infrastructure to create services
- Describe Conceptual Mapping
- File based Coverage Datasets
- ATOM Feeds + (WMS)

Application Schema 'ElevationGridCoverage' (version 3.0)							
Type	Documentation	Attribute / Association role / Constraints	Attribute / Association role / Constraints	Values / Enumerations	Multiplicity	Voidable / Non-Voidable	Type
ElevationGridCoverageAggregation	— Name — elevation grid coverage aggregation; Geometrical	contributingFootprint	— Name — contributing footprint; Multi	GM_MultSurface	1		
ElevationGridCoverage	— Name — elevation grid coverage; SuperTypes: RectifiedGridCoverageCoverageByDomainAndRangeCoverage; Continuous coverage which uses a systematic tessellation based on a regular rectified quadrilateral grid to cover its domain, where the elevation property value is usually known for each of the grid points forming this domain. SOURCE: Adapted from [ISO 15912:2005].	metadata	— Name — metadata; Collection: anyOf	Any	0..*		null
		rangeType	— Name — range type; Domain: anyOf	RecordType	1		konstant()
		coverageFunction	— Name — coverage function; Description: CoverageFunction	CoverageFunction	0..1		coverageFunction: sequence(1); axisOrder: 1..2
		domainSet	— Name — domain set; Constraints: of the	Any	1		Ausdehnung plus offset = $\text{geom} \oplus \text{domain} \oplus \text{copy}(\text{ASCI Data col 5})$
		rangeSet	— Name — range set; Set of feature attribute	Any	0..*		geomFile einbinden für Ascii
		beginLifespanVersion	— Name — begin lifespan version; Date: end	DateTime	1	voidable	setVoid(unpopulated)
		domainExtent	— Name — domain extent; Extent of the	EX_Extent	1..*		abgeleitet aus geometrie
		endLifespanVersion	— Name — end lifespan version; Date: end	DateTime	1	voidable	setVoid(unpopulated)
		inspireId	— Name — inspire ID; External object identifier	Identifier	1		namespace: DE:SH:EL
		propertyType	— Name — property type; Attribute	ElevationPropertyTypeValue	1		setValue(height)
		surfaceType	— Name — surface type; Attribute	SurfaceTypeValue	1		setValue(dominant)
		contributingElevation	— Name — contributing elevation; Attribute	ElevationGridCoverage	0..*		Ein Aggregat für ganz Sachen mit



# Elevation

- Source Datasets:

- > XYZ Grid files
- > ASCII encoded
- > Resolution 2m
- > DTM + DSM
- > Each ~70GB

Application Schema 'LandCoverRaster' (version 3.0)								Type
Type	Documentation	Attribute Association <i>role_Constraint</i>	Attribute / Association role / <i>Constraint</i>	Values / Enumerations	Multiplicity	Voidable / Non-Voidable		
LandCoverGridCoverage <i>Supertypes: RectifiedGridCoverageCoverageByDomainAndRangeCoverage</i>	-- Name -- Land Cover Grid Coverage A raster representation for Land Cover data. This representation allows Land Cover data being supported by rectified grid coverage (ISO 19123).							
		metadata	-- Name -- metadata Application specific		Any	0..*		
		rangeType	-- Name -- range type Description of the		RecordType	1		
		coverageFunction	-- Name -- coverage function Description		CoverageFunction	0..1		
		domainSet	-- Name -- domain set Configuration of the		Any	1		
		rangeSet	-- Name -- range set Set of feature attribute		Any	0..*		
		inspireId	-- Name -- inspireId External object identifier		Identifier	1		
		beginLifespanVersion	-- Name -- beginLifespanVersion		DateTime	1	voidable	
		endLifespanVersion	-- Name -- endLifespanVersion		DateTime	0..1	voidable	
		extent	-- Name -- extent Contains the extent of the		EX_Extent	1		
		name	-- Name -- name Name of the Land Cover		CharacterString	1		
		nomenclatureDocumentation	-- Name -- nomenclatureDocumentation		LandCoverNomenclature	1		
		validFrom	-- Name -- validFrom The time when the		Date	1	voidable	
validTo	-- Name -- validTo The time from which the		Date	1	voidable			



# Orthoimagery

## Source Datasets:

- > GeoTIF
- > ~200GB / 5000 Tiles
- > 20cm resolution



Application Schema 'Orthoimagery' (version 3.0)									
Type	Documentation	Attribute Association <i>role</i> <i>Constraint</i>	Attribute / Association role / <i>Constraint</i>	Values / Enumerations	Multipl y	Voidable / Non-Voidable		Type	Documentation
<b>OrthoimageCoverage</b>	-- Name -- orthoimage coverage Raster image of the Earth surface that has been geometrically corrected ("orthorectified") to remove distortion caused by differences in elevation, sensor tilt and, optionally, by sensor optics. NOTE 1 An orthoimage coverage is a continuous coverage based on a rectified quadrilateral grid. It is provided with an interpolation method to evaluate value records at any direct position within its domain. NOTE 2 An orthoimage coverage can be derived from one single input image or from different input images which have been mosaicked and merged.	<b>metadata</b>	-- Name -- metadata	Any	0..*		null		
		<b>rangeType</b>	-- Name -- range type	RecordType	1		Angaben über vorhandene Kanäle. Es null		
		<b>coverageFunction</b>	-- Name -- coverage function	CoverageFunction	0..1				
		<b>domainSet</b>	-- Name -- domain set	Any	1		Enthält Information über die Anordnungs gmt:File -> geotiff datei (Freie: Wenn nur TIFF namespace= DE.SN.OI localid= 0033 BBox Kachel		
		<b>rangeSet</b>	-- Name -- range set	Any	0..*				
		<b>inspireId</b>	-- Name -- inspire identifier	Identifier	1				
		<b>domainExtent</b>	-- Name -- domain extent	EX_Extent	1..*				
		<b>footprint</b>	-- Name -- footprint	GM_MultiSurface	1	voidable	setVoid(unpopulated)		
		<b>interpolationType</b>	-- Name -- interpolation type	InterpolationMethodValue	1		setCodeListValue("http://inspire.eu/inspire/inspire/copy(Kachelname)		
		<b>name</b>	-- Name -- name	CharacterString	0..1	voidable			
		<b>phenomenonTime</b>	-- Name -- phenomenon time	TM_Period	0..1	voidable	Bildfluglos: begin: 1 Top and letter Top		
		<b>beginLifespanVersion</b>	-- Name -- begin lifespan version	TM_Position	1	voidable	setVoid(unpopulated)		
		<b>endLifespanVersion</b>	-- Name -- end lifespan version	TM_Position	0..1	voidable	setVoid(unpopulated)		
		<b>contributingOrthoimageCoverage</b>	Reference to the orthoimage coverage	OrthoimageCoverage	0..*		nicht bei Kacheln bei los referenz auf setVoid(unpopulated)		
		<b>mosaicElement</b>	Spatial representation of the acquisition time of a	MosaicElement	0..*	voidable			
<b>OrthoimageAggreg</b>	-- Name -- orthoimage aggregation								

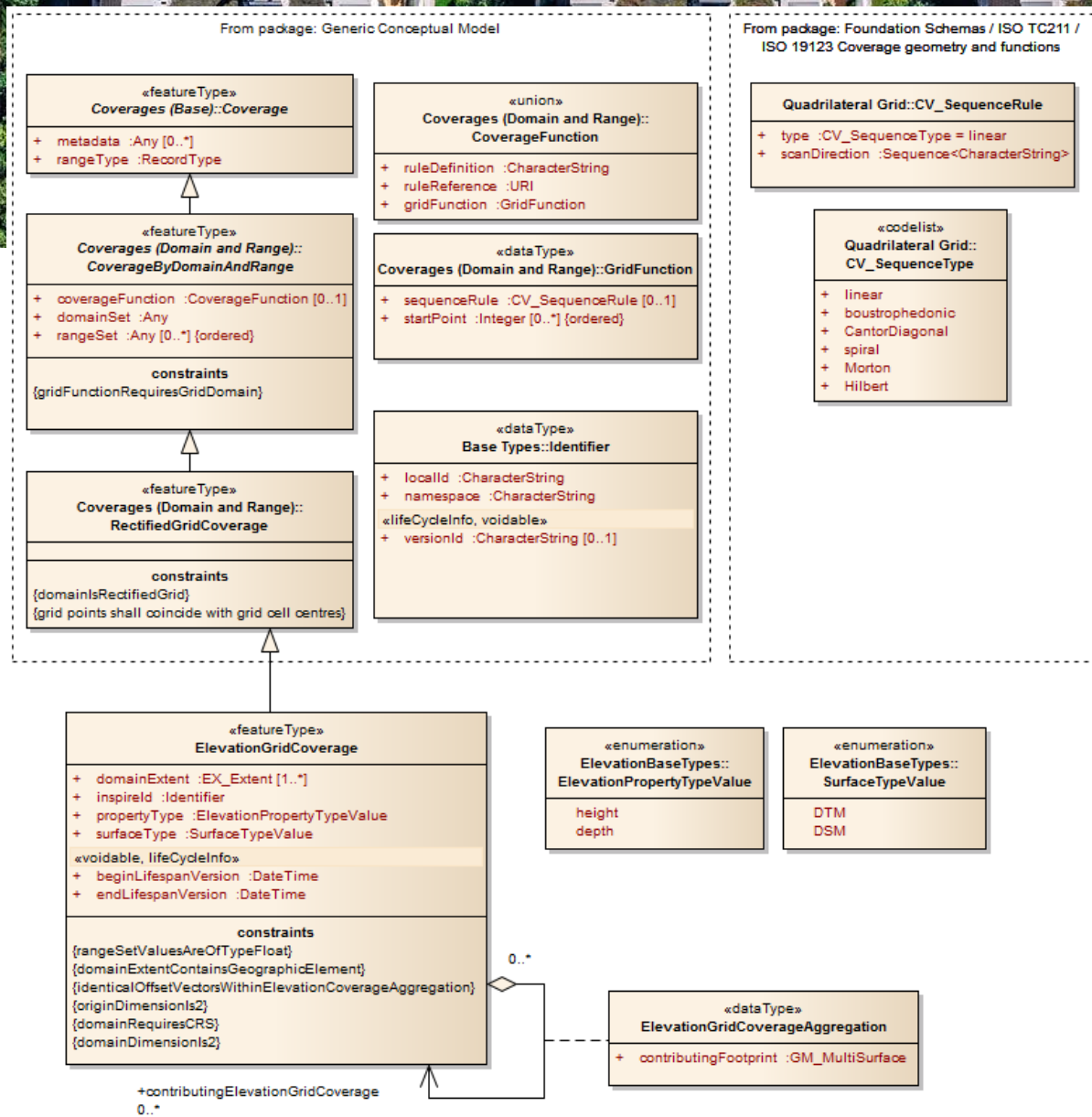


# LandCover

- Source Datasets:
  - > ESRI Grid
  - > CLC 1990,2000, 2006



Application Schema 'LandCoverRaster' (version 3.0)								Type
Type	Documentation	Attribute Association role, Constraint	Attribute / Association role / Constraint	Values / Enumerations	Multiplicity	Voidable / Non-Voidable		Type
LandCoverGridCoverage <small>Supertypes: RectifiedGridCoverageCoverageByDomainAndRangeCoverage</small>	-- Name -- Land Cover Grid Coverage A raster representation for Land Cover data.This representation allows Land Cover data being supported by rectified grid coverage (ISO 19123).	metadata	-- Name -- metadata Application specific	Any	0..*			
		rangeType	-- Name -- range type Description of the	RecordType	1			
		coverageFunction	-- Name -- coverage function Description	CoverageFunction	0..1			
		domainSet	-- Name -- domain set Configuration of the	Any	1			
		rangeSet	-- Name -- range set Set of feature attribute	Any	0..*			
		inspireId	-- Name -- inspireId External object identifier	Identifier	1			
		beginLifespanVersion	-- Name -- beginLifespanVersion	DateTime	1		voidable	
		endLifespanVersion	-- Name -- endLifespanVersion	DateTime	0..1		voidable	
		extent	-- Name -- extent Contains the extent of the	EX_Extent	1			
		name	-- Name -- name Name of the Land Cover	CharacterString	1			
		nomenclatureDocumentation	-- Name -- nomenclatureDocumentation	LandCoverNomenclature	1			
		validFrom	-- Name -- validFrom The time when the	Date	1		voidable	
		validTo	-- Name -- validTo The time from which the	Date	1		voidable	





## Implementation with FME

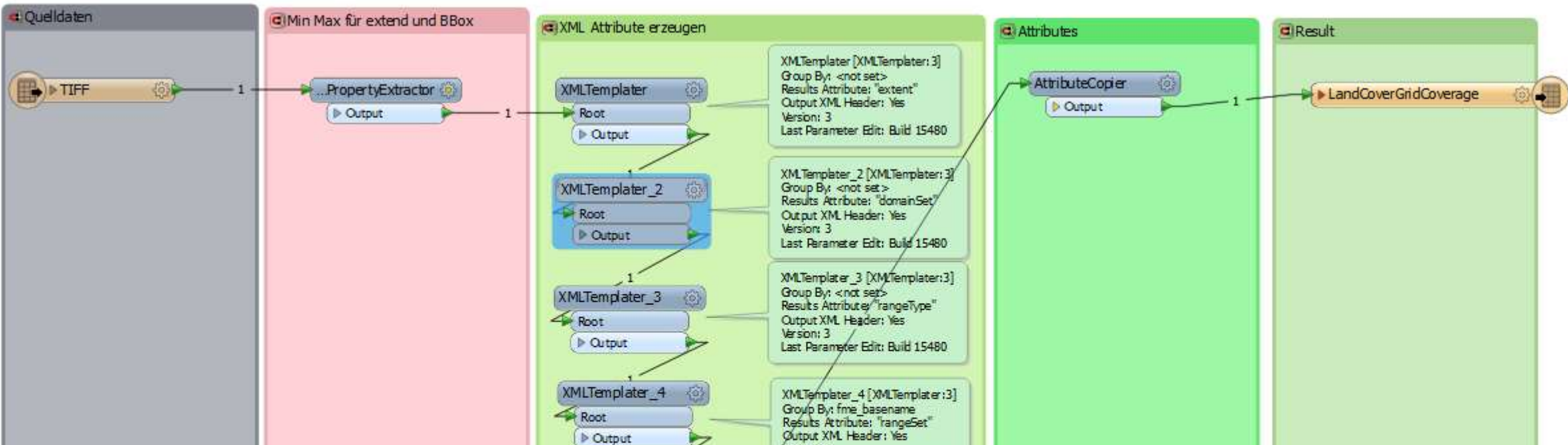
- Data Pre-Processing
  - > Convert ESRI Grid to TIFF
  - > Use in gml:File part of the RangeSet
- Transformation
  - > rangeSet as external Reference for Orthoimagery
  - > rangeSet inline for Elevation





# Implementation in FME

- FME GML Writer
  - > Coverage Attributes domainSet, rangeSet, rangeType with XML Templaters





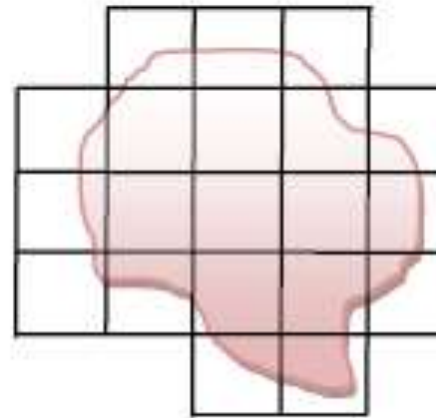
## ATOM Feed Services

- [https://geodienstetest.sachsen.de/iatom\\_geosn\\_orthofotos/guest/Service\\_ab4e5e46-9cbb-4836-b822-9a67d40eb5fd.atom.xml](https://geodienstetest.sachsen.de/iatom_geosn_orthofotos/guest/Service_ab4e5e46-9cbb-4836-b822-9a67d40eb5fd.atom.xml)
- [https://geodienstetest.sachsen.de/iatom\\_geosn\\_orthofotos/guest/Dataset\\_52749cf1-027a-400e-8424-1cd3feef1108.atom.xml](https://geodienstetest.sachsen.de/iatom_geosn_orthofotos/guest/Dataset_52749cf1-027a-400e-8424-1cd3feef1108.atom.xml)
- [https://geodienstetest.sachsen.de/iatom\\_geosn\\_orthofotos/guest/GML/OrthoimageCoverage\\_dop20rgbi\\_33400\\_5656.gml](https://geodienstetest.sachsen.de/iatom_geosn_orthofotos/guest/GML/OrthoimageCoverage_dop20rgbi_33400_5656.gml)
- [https://geodienstetest.sachsen.de/iatom\\_geosn\\_orthofotos/guest/GML/dop20rgbi\\_33400\\_5654.tif](https://geodienstetest.sachsen.de/iatom_geosn_orthofotos/guest/GML/dop20rgbi_33400_5654.tif)



## Challenges

- Size of the dataset
  - > Tiling is not supported in the encoding (?)
  - > Data is delivered via ATOM Feeds
- Supporting multiple CRS

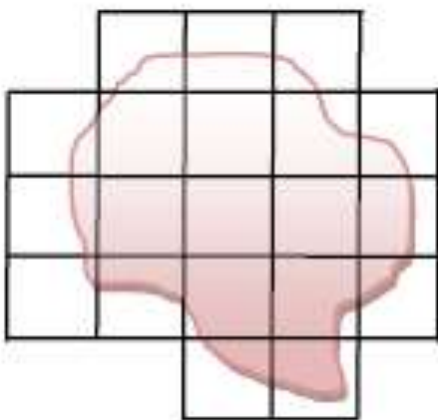


a) Simple grid with edge-matching tiles



## Possible solution to tiling issue

- Use multiple rangeSets



a) Simple grid with edge-matching tiles

«featureType» Coverages (Domain and Range):: CoverageByDomainAndRange
+ coverageFunction :CoverageFunction [0..1]
+ domainSet :Any
+ rangeSet :Any [0..*] {ordered}

```
<gml:rangeSet>  
  <gml:File>  
    <gml:rangeParameters/>  
    <gml:fileReference>dop20rgbi_33278_5592.tif</gml:fileReference>  
    <gml:fileStructure>TIFF 6.0</gml:fileStructure>  
  </gml:File>  
  <gml:File>  
    <gml:rangeParameters/>  
    <gml:fileReference>dop20rgbi_33278_5594.tif</gml:fileReference>  
    <gml:fileStructure>TIFF 6.0</gml:fileStructure>  
  </gml:File>  
  <gml:File>  
    <gml:rangeParameters/>  
    <gml:fileReference>dop20rgbi_33278_5596.tif</gml:fileReference>  
    <gml:fileStructure>TIFF 6.0</gml:fileStructure>  
  </gml:File>  
</gml:rangeSet>
```



**Thank you! Questions?**

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